

第十五课

Instructor: Yoyo

对话一

她去上海了

- ❖ 立波，你来得真早！
- ❖ lì bō , nǐ lái dé zhēn zǎo !
- ❖ Li Bo, you come here so early!
- ❖ 刚才银行人少，不用排队。
- ❖ gāng cái yín háng rén shǎo , bú yòng pái duì 。
- ❖ Just now, there were not many people at the bank, not necessary to wait in a line.
- ❖ 林娜，你今天穿得真漂亮啊。
- ❖ lín nà , nǐ jīn tiān chuān de zhēn piāo liàng a 。
- ❖ Lin Na, you wear so nicely today!

她去上海了

- ❖ 是吗？我来银行换钱，下午我还要去王府井买东西。
- ❖ shì ma ? wǒ lái yín háng huàn qián , xià wǔ wǒ hái yào qù wáng fǔ jǐng mǎi dōng xi 。
- ❖ Really? I came to the bank to change money, in the afternoon I will go to Wang Fujing for shopping.
- ❖ 今天一英镑换多少人民币？
- ❖ jīn tiān yì yīng bàng huàn duō shǎo rén mín bì ?
- ❖ Today, how much Chinese Yuan for a Pound?
- ❖ 一英镑换十一块五毛七分人民币。
- ❖ yì yīng bàng huàn shí yī kuài wǔ máo qī fēn rén mín bì 。
- ❖ One Pound for 11.57 Chinese Yuan.
- ❖ 明天我要去上海旅行，得用人民币。
- ❖ míng tiān wǒ yào qù shàng hǎi lǚ xíng , děi yòng rén mín bì 。
- ❖ I am going to Shanghai for trip tomorrow, have to use Chinese Yuan.

她去上海了

- ❖ 什么？明天你要去上海吗？
- ❖ shén me ? míng tiān nǐ yào qù shàng hǎi ma ?
- ❖ What? Are you going to Shanghai Tomorrow?
- ❖ 你刚从西安回北京。你真喜欢旅行！
- ❖ nǐ gāng cóng xī ān huí běi jīng 。 nǐ zhēn xǐ huān lǚ xíng !
- ❖ You just got back from Beijing. You really like travelling.
- ❖ 在西安玩儿得好不好？
- ❖ zài xī ān wán er dé hǎo bù hǎo ?
- ❖ Did you had a good time in Xi'an?

她去上海了

❖ 我玩儿得很好。

❖ wǒ wán er dé hěn hǎo 。

❖ I enjoyed very much.

❖ 吃得怎么样？

❖ chī de zěn me yàng ？

❖ How was food?

❖ 吃得还可以。这次住得不太好。

❖ chī de hái kě yǐ 。

❖ zhè cì zhù de bú tài hǎo 。

❖ Food was okay. This time the accommodation wasn't very good.

她去上海了

- ❖ 你参观兵马俑了没有？
- ❖ nǐ cān guān bīng mǎ yǒng le méi yǒu ?
- ❖ Did you visit Bing Mayong?
- ❖ 我参观兵马俑了。
- ❖ wǒ cān guān bīng mǎ yǒng le 。
- ❖ I did.
- ❖ 我还买了很多明信片，你到我那儿去看看吧。
- ❖ wǒ hái mǎi le hěn duō míng xìn piàn , nǐ dào wǒ nà er qù kàn kàn ba 。
- ❖ What's more, I also bought many postcards, you can go to my place and see.

她去上海了

- ❖ 好啊。我也很想去西安旅行。
- ❖ hǎo a 。 wǒ yě hěn xiǎng qù xī ān lǚ xíng 。
- ❖ Okay. I also want to go traveling to Xi'an very much.
- ❖ 你给我介绍介绍吧。
- ❖ nǐ gěi wǒ jiè shào jiè shào ba 。
- ❖ You introduce it for me.
- ❖ 看，该你了。
- ❖ kàn ， gāi nǐ le 。
- ❖ Look, it's your turn.

她去上海了

- ❖ 小姐，我想用英镑换人民币。
- ❖ xiǎo jiě , wǒ xiǎng yòng yīng bàng huàn rén mín bì 。
- ❖ Miss, I want to use to change Pound into Chinese Yuan.
- ❖ 这是五百英镑。
- ❖ zhè shì wǔ bǎi yīng bàng 。
- ❖ Here is 500 pounds.
- ❖ 好，给您五千七百八十五块人民币。
- ❖ hǎo , gěi nín wǔ qiān qī bǎi bā shí wǔ kuài rén mín bì 。
- ❖ Okay, give you 5785 Chinese Yuan.
- ❖ 请数一数。
- ❖ qǐng shǔ yì shǔ 。
- ❖ Please count.

她去上海了

- ❖ 立波，你来得真早！
- ❖ lì bō , nǚ lái dé zhēn zǎo !
- ❖ Li Bo, you come here so early!
 - ❖ Subject + verb + 得 + (adverb) + adjective - without object
 - ❖ **Subject + noun** + verb + 得 + (adverb) + adjective - with object
 - ❖ Usual habit: adjective - 他来得**早**。
 - ❖ Description: adverb + adjective - 他来得**很早**。
 - ❖ **Happened already** - 来
- ❖ 刚才银行人少，不用排队。
- ❖ gāng cái yín háng rén shǎo , bú yòng pái duì 。
- ❖ Just now, there were not many people at the bank, not necessary to wait in a line.
 - ❖ 不用 + verb + noun - **not necessary/don't have to do**

练习

- ❖ 她 汉字 写 真漂亮
- ❖ 她汉字写得真漂亮。
- ❖ 我 语法 学 很好
- ❖ 我语法学的很好。
- ❖ 我们 课文 念 比较流利
- ❖ 我们课文念得比较流利。
- ❖ 你 练习 做 很快
- ❖ 你练习做得很快。
- ❖ 他 汉语 说 不太好
- ❖ 他汉语说得不太好。

她去上海了

- ❖ 林娜，你今天穿得真漂亮啊。
- ❖ lín nà , nǐ jīn tiān chuān de zhēn piāo liàng a 。
- ❖ Lin Na, you wear so nicely today!
- ❖ 是吗？我来银行换钱，下午我还要去王府井买东西。
- ❖ shì ma ? wǒ lái yín háng huàn qián , xià wǔ wǒ hái yào qù wáng fǔ jǐng mǎi dōng xi 。
- ❖ Really? I came to the bank to change money, in the afternoon I will go to Wang Fujing for shopping.

- ❖ 换 - 1. change money 2. replace something with another new one
 - ❖ 换一个中文老师 - change a Chinese teacher 换一个学校 - change a school 换一个房间 - change a room
- ❖ subject + 还 + verb + noun - else, more
 - ❖ 我还要去上课 - What's more, I need to have class.

她去上海了

- ❖ 今天一英镑换多少人民币？
- ❖ jīn tiān yì yīng bàng huàn duō shǎo rén mín bì ?
- ❖ Today, how much Chinese Yuan for a Pound?
- ❖ 多少 - **uncountable/countable** , 几 - **countable only**
 - ❖ 你需要多少钱？中文课几个小时？
- ❖ 一英镑换十一块五毛七分人民币。
- ❖ yì yīng bàng huàn shí yī kuài wǔ máo qī fēn rén mín bì 。
- ❖ One Pound for 11.57 Chinese Yuan.

她去上海了

- ❖ 明天我要去上海旅行，得用人民币。
- ❖ míng tiān wǒ yào qù shàng hǎi lǚ háng , děi yòng rén mín bì 。
- ❖ I am going to Shanghai for trip tomorrow, have to use Chinese Yuan.
- ❖ 得 + verb + noun = 要 + verb + noun - have to
- ❖ 不用 + verb + noun - don't have to
- ❖ 要 - 1. want (to do) 2. need/have to 3. will

练习

- ❖ I want to go home.
- ❖ 我**想**回家。
- ❖ I want (and I will do it soon) to go home.
- ❖ 我**要**回家。
- ❖ I have to do classes at 7.
- ❖ 我七点**得**上课。
- ❖ I don't have to work today.
- ❖ 我今天**不用**工作 = 今天我不用工作。

她去上海了

- ❖ 什么？明天你要去上海吗？
- ❖ shén me ? míng tiān nǐ yào qù shàng hǎi ma ?
- ❖ What? Are you going to Shanghai Tomorrow?
- ❖ 你刚从西安回北京。你真喜欢旅行！
- ❖ nǐ gāng cóng xī ān huí běi jīng 。 nǐ zhēn xǐ huān lǚ xíng !
- ❖ You just got back from Beijing. You really like travelling.
 - ❖ 刚 + verb + noun - just (happened)
 - ❖ 从 + place - from ...
 - ❖ + 回/去/来 etc

练习

- ❖ 明天 上海 北京 从 我 到
- ❖ 明天，我从北京到上海。
- ❖ 他们 美国 中国 后天 回
- ❖ 后天，他们从美国回中国。
- ❖ 我们 第12课 开始
- ❖ 我们从第12课开始。
- ❖ 哪里 来 你们
- ❖ 你们从哪里来？

她去上海了

- ❖ 在西安玩儿得好不好？
- ❖ zài xī ān wán er dé hǎo bù hǎo ?
- ❖ Did you had a good time in Xi'an?
- ❖ 玩 - hang out/play/relax (not working, vacation)
- ❖ =在西安玩得**好吗**？
- ❖ 我玩儿得很好。
- ❖ wǒ wán er dé hěn hǎo 。
- ❖ I enjoyed very much.

她去上海了

- ❖ 吃得怎么样？
- ❖ chī de zěn me yàng ?
- ❖ How was food?
- ❖ 吃得还可以。这次住得不太好。
- ❖ chī de hái kě yǐ 。 zhè cì zhù de bú tài hǎo 。
- ❖ Food was okay. This time the accommodation wasn't very good.
 - ❖ 这次 - this time (event)
 - ❖ 上次 - the previous time 下次 - next time

她去上海了

❖ 你参观兵马俑了没有？

❖ nǐ cān guān bīng mǎ yǒng le méi yǒu ?

❖ Did you visit Bing Mayong?

❖ 我参观兵马俑了。

❖ wǒ cān guān bīng mǎ yǒng le 。

❖ I did.

❖ 我还买了很多明信片，你到我那儿去看看吧。

❖ wǒ hái mǎi le hěn duō míng xìn piàn , nǐ dào wǒ nà er qù kàn kàn ba 。

❖ What's more, I also bought many postcards, you can go to my place and see.

她去上海了

- ❖ 好啊。我也很想去西安旅行。
- ❖ hǎo a 。 wǒ yě hěn xiǎng qù xī ān lǚ xíng 。
- ❖ Okay. I also want to go traveling to Xi'an very much.
- ❖ 你给我介绍介绍吧。
- ❖ nǐ gěi wǒ jiè shào jiè shào ba 。
- ❖ You introduce it for me.
 - ❖ verb **repeat** = verb + 一下 = 介绍一下
 - ❖ 吧 - request/suggestions
- ❖ 看，该你了。
- ❖ kàn , gāi nǐ le 。
- ❖ Look, it's your turn.

练习

- ❖ Let me see your photos.
- ❖ 让我看一下你的照片吧。
- ❖ 让我看看你的照片吧。
- ❖ Can you introduce?
- ❖ 可以介绍一下吗？
- ❖ 可以介绍介绍吗？
- ❖ Can you wait for me?
- ❖ 可以等一下我吗？
- ❖ 可以等等我吗？

她去上海了

❖ 看，该你了。

❖ kàn , gāi nǐ le 。

❖ Look, it's your turn.

❖ 该 + **person** + 了 - it's someone's turn

❖ 该 + (**person**) + **verb** + **noun** + 了 - it's time (someone's turn) to do something

❖ 该你读课文了。 It's your turn to read the text

❖ 该考试了。 It's time for exam.

❖ 该我们开会了。 It's time for us to have meetings.

她去上海了

- ❖ 小姐，我想用英镑换人民币。这是五百英镑。
- ❖ xiǎo jiě , wǒ xiǎng yòng yīng bàng huàn rén mín bì 。 zhè shì wǔ bǎi yīng bàng 。
- ❖ Miss, I want to use to change Pound into Chinese Yuan. Here is 500 pounds.
- ❖ 好，给您五千七百八十五块人民币。请数一数。
- ❖ hǎo , gěi nín wǔ qiān qī bǎi bā shí wǔ kuài rén mín bì 。 qǐng shǔ yì shǔ 。
- ❖ Okay, give you 5785 Chinese Yuan. Please count.
- ❖ verb **repeat** = verb + 一下 = verb + 一 + verb (only for verbs with one character)

100 ~ 10,000

❖ 百bǎi - hundred

❖ 101一百零一

❖ 112一百一十二

❖ 200两百

❖ 209两百零九

❖ 220两百二十=两百二

❖ 千qiān - thousand

❖ 1001一千零一

❖ 1010一千零一十

❖ 1200一千两百=一千二

❖ 2310两千三百一十

❖ 4309四千三百零九

练习

❖ 222

❖ 两百二十二

❖ 2222

❖ 两千两百二十二

❖ 2202

❖ 两千两百零二

❖ 3900

❖ 三千九百=三千九

❖ 119

❖ 一百一十九

❖ 2018

❖ 两千零一十八

❖ 9002

❖ 九千零二

对话一

她去上海了

- ❖ 立波，你来得真早！
- ❖ lì bō , nǐ lái dé zhēn zǎo !
- ❖ Li Bo, you come here so early!
- ❖ 刚才银行人少，不用排队。
- ❖ gāng cái yín háng rén shǎo , bú yòng pái duì 。
- ❖ Just now, there were not many people at the bank, not necessary to wait in a line.
- ❖ 林娜，你今天穿得真漂亮啊。
- ❖ lín nà , nǐ jīn tiān chuān de zhēn piāo liàng a 。
- ❖ Lin Na, you wear so nicely today!

她去上海了

- ❖ 是吗？我来银行换钱，下午我还要去王府井买东西。
- ❖ shì ma ? wǒ lái yín háng huàn qián , xià wǔ wǒ hái yào qù wáng fǔ jǐng mǎi dōng xi 。
- ❖ Really? I came to the bank to change money, in the afternoon I will go to Wang Fuming for shopping.
- ❖ 今天一英镑换多少人民币？
- ❖ jīn tiān yì yīng bàng huàn duō shǎo rén mín bì ?
- ❖ Today, how much Chinese Yuan for a Pound?
- ❖ 一英镑换十一块五毛七分人民币。
- ❖ yì yīng bàng huàn shí yī kuài wǔ máo qī fēn rén mín bì 。
- ❖ One Pound for 11.57 Chinese Yuan.
- ❖ 明天我要去上海旅行，得用人民币。
- ❖ míng tiān wǒ yào qù shàng hǎi lǚ xíng , děi yòng rén mín bì 。
- ❖ I am going to Shanghai for trip tomorrow, have to use Chinese Yuan.

她去上海了

- ❖ 什么？明天你要去上海吗？
- ❖ shén me ? míng tiān nǐ yào qù shàng hǎi ma ?
- ❖ What? Are you going to Shanghai Tomorrow?
- ❖ 你刚从西安回北京。你真喜欢旅行！
- ❖ nǐ gāng cóng xī ān huí běi jīng 。 nǐ zhēn xǐ huān lǚ xíng !
- ❖ You just got back from Beijing. You really like travelling.
- ❖ 在西安玩儿得好不好？
- ❖ zài xī ān wán er dé hǎo bù hǎo ?
- ❖ Did you had a good time in Xi'an?

她去上海了

❖ 我玩儿得很好。

❖ wǒ wán er dé hěn hǎo 。

❖ I enjoyed very much.

❖ 吃得怎么样？

❖ chī de zěn me yàng ？

❖ How was food?

❖ 吃得还可以。这次住得不太好。

❖ chī de hái kě yǐ 。

❖ zhè cì zhù de bú tài hǎo 。

❖ Food was okay. This time the accommodation wasn't very good.

她去上海了

- ❖ 你参观兵马俑了没有？
- ❖ nǐ cān guān bīng mǎ yǒng le méi yǒu ?
- ❖ Did you visit Bing Mayong?
- ❖ 我参观兵马俑了。
- ❖ wǒ cān guān bīng mǎ yǒng le 。
- ❖ I did.
- ❖ 我还买了很多明信片，你到我那儿去看看吧。
- ❖ wǒ hái mǎi le hěnn duō míng xìn piàn , nǐ dào wǒ nà er qù kàn kàn ba 。
- ❖ What's more, I also bought many postcards, you can go to my place and see.

她去上海了

- ❖ 好啊。我也很想去西安旅行。
- ❖ hǎo a 。 wǒ yě hěn xiǎng qù xī ān lǚ xíng 。
- ❖ Okay. I also want to go traveling to Xi'an very much.
- ❖ 你给我介绍介绍吧。
- ❖ nǐ gěi wǒ jiè shào jiè shào ba 。
- ❖ You introduce it for me.
- ❖ 看，该你了。
- ❖ kàn ， gāi nǐ le 。
- ❖ Look, it's your turn.

她去上海了

- ❖ 小姐，我想用英镑换人民币。
- ❖ xiǎo jiě , wǒ xiǎng yòng yīng bàng huàn rén mín bì 。
- ❖ Miss, I want to use to change Pound into Chinese Yuan.
- ❖ 这是五百英镑。
- ❖ zhè shì wǔ bǎi yīng bàng 。
- ❖ Here is 500 pounds.
- ❖ 好，给您五千七百八十五块人民币。
- ❖ hǎo , gěi nín wǔ qiān qī bǎi bā shí wǔ kuài rén mín bì 。
- ❖ Okay, give you 5785 Chinese Yuan.
- ❖ 请数一数。
- ❖ qǐng shǔ yì shǔ 。
- ❖ Please count.

对话二

她去上海了

❖ 林娜，早！好久不见，你回英国了吗？

❖ Lín nà, zǎo! hǎo jiǔ bú jiàn, nǐ huí yīng guó le ma?

❖ Lin Na, morning! Long Time no see, did you get back to the UK?

❖ 我没有回英国，我去上海了，昨天刚回北京。

❖ wǒ méi yǒu huí yīng guó, wǒ qù shàng hǎi le, zuó tiān gāng huí běi jīng。

❖ I haven't returned to UK, I went to Shanghai, yesterday just get back to Beijing.

❖ 刚才宋华来了，他也问我，林娜去哪儿了。

❖ gāng cái sòng huá lái le, tā yě wèn wǒ, lín nà qù nǎ er le。

❖ Just now Song Hua came, he also asked me where Lin Na went.

❖ 我给宋华写信了，他怎么不知道？

❖ wǒ gěi sòng huá xiě xìn le, tā zěn me bù zhī dào?

❖ I wrote a letter to Song Hua, how come he doesn't know?

❖ 他现在在哪儿？

❖ tā xiàn zài zài nǎ er ?

❖ Where is he now?

她去上海了

- ❖ 他回宿舍了。上海怎么样？听说这两年上海发展得非常快，是不是？
- ❖ tā huí sù shè le。shàng hǎi zěn me yàng? tīng shuō zhè liǎng nián shàng hǎi fā zhǎn dé fēi cháng kuài, shì bú shì?
- ❖ He got back to the dorm. How's Shanghai? I heard that these two years, Shanghai was developing very fast, right?
- ❖ 是啊，上海很大，也非常漂亮。
- ❖ shì a, shàng hǎi hěn dà, yě fēi cháng piāo liàng。
- ❖ Yes, Shanghai is very big and also very beautiful.
- ❖ 那儿银行多，商场也多，我很喜欢上海。
- ❖ nà er yín háng duō, shāng chǎng yě duō, wǒ hěn xǐ huān shàng hǎi。
- ❖ There are many banks there, also many department stores, I like Shanghai very much.
- ❖ 上海东西贵不贵？
- ❖ Shàng hǎi dōng xī guì bú guì?
- ❖ Are things expensive in Shanghai?

她去上海了

- ❖ 东西不太贵。
- ❖ dōng xī bú tài guì 。
- ❖ Things are not too expensive.
- ❖ 上海人做衣服做得真好，我买了很多件。
- ❖ shàng hǎi rén zuò yī fú zuò de zhēn hǎo, wǒ mǎi le hěnn duō jiàn 。
- ❖ Shanghai people really make good clothes, I bought a lot.
- ❖ 上海人喜欢说上海话，他们普通话说得怎么样？
- ❖ shàng hǎi rén xǐ huān shuō shàng hǎi huà, tā men pǔ tōng huà shuō dé zěn me yàng?
- ❖ Shanghai people like speaking Shanghai dialect, how about their Mandarin?

她去上海了

- ❖ 他们普通话说得很好，年轻人英语说得也很流利。
- ❖ tā men pǔ tōng huà shuō dé hěn hǎo, nián qīng rén yīng yǔ shuō dé yě hěn liú lì。
- ❖ They speak Mandarin very well, young people speak English fluently as well.
- ❖ 你学没学上海话？
- ❖ nǐ xué méi xué shàng hǎi huà? Have you learnt Shanghai dialect?
- ❖ 学了，我会说“a la wu dong”。
- ❖ xué le, wǒ huì shuō “a la wu dong”。
- ❖ Learnt, I can speak “a la wu dong”.

她去上海了

- ❖ 你说什么？我不懂。nǐ shuō shén me? wǒ bù dǒng。What do you say? I don't understand.
- ❖ 这就是上海话的“我不懂”。zhè jiù shì shàng hǎi huà de “wǒ bù dǒng”。
- ❖ This is “I don't know” in Shanghai dialect.

她去上海了

- ❖ 林娜，早！好久不见，你回英国了吗？
- ❖ lín nà, zǎo! hǎo jiǔ bú jiàn, nǐ huí yīng guó le ma?
- ❖ Lin Na, morning! Long Time no see, did you get back to the UK?
- ❖ 早 = 早上好 = 早安
 - ❖ person + 早
 - ❖ 老师早。Tom早。
 - ❖ 好久不见 – long time no see

她去上海了

- ❖ 我没有回英国，我去上海了，昨天刚回北京。
- ❖ wǒ méi yǒu huí yīng guó, wǒ qù shàng hǎi le, zuó tiān gāng huí běi jīng。
- ❖ I haven' t returned to UK, I went to Shanghai, yesterday just get back to Beijing.
- ❖ 我去了上海 = 我去上海了 – I went to Shanghai
 - ❖ 刚 = 刚刚 = 才
 - ❖ 我才到 = 我刚到 = 我刚刚到

她去上海了

- ❖ 刚才宋华来了，他也问我，林娜去哪儿了。
- ❖ gāng cái sòng huá lái le, tā yě wèn wǒ, lín nà qù nǎ er le。
- ❖ Just now Song Hua came, he also asked me where Lin Na went.
- ❖ 刚才 – just now (time adverbial) vs 刚/才 – just (adverb)
- ❖ 刚才我去了公司。 - Just now I went to the company.
- ❖ 我才去了公司 = 我刚去了公司。 - I just went to the company.

她去上海了

- ❖ 我给宋华写信了，他怎么不知道？
- ❖ wǒ gěi sòng huá xiě xìn le, tā zěn me bù zhī dào?
- ❖ I wrote a letter to Song Hua, how come he doesn't know?
 - ❖ 给... - towards/for someone
 - ❖ 给……写信 - write letter/email to...
 - ❖ 给……发短信 - send message to...
 - ❖ 给……打电话 - make phone calls to...
 - ❖ 怎么 - how come/how to vs 怎么样 - opinions/suggestions
 - ❖ 你怎么不知道？ - How come you don't know?
 - ❖ 我们怎么去？ - How do we go (there)?
 - ❖ 你的普通话怎么样？ - How's your Mandarin?
 - ❖ 去钓鱼怎么样？ - How about go fishing?

她去上海了

- ❖ 他现在在哪儿？
- ❖ tā xiàn zài zài nǎ er ？
- ❖ Where is he now?
- ❖ 他回宿舍了。上海怎么样？听说这两年上海发展得非常快，是不是？
- ❖ tā huí sù shè le。shàng hǎi zěn me yàng? tīng shuō zhè liǎng nián shàng hǎi fā zhǎn dé fēi cháng kuài, shì bú shì ?
- ❖ He got back to the dorm. How's Shanghai? I heard that these two years, Shanghai was developing very fast, right?
 - ❖ 这两年 = 这几年 - recent these years
 - ❖ 这两天 = 这两年 - recent these days
 - ❖ 这两个月 = 这几个月 - recent these months

她去上海了

- ❖ 是啊，上海很大，也非常漂亮。
- ❖ shì a, shàng hǎi hěn dà, yě fēi cháng piāo liàng。
- ❖ Yes, Shanghai is very big and also very beautiful.
- ❖ 那儿银行多，商场也多，我很喜欢上海。
- ❖ nà er yín háng duō, shāng chǎng yě duō, wǒ hěn xǐ huān shàng hǎi。
- ❖ There are many banks there, also many department stores, I like Shanghai very much.
- ❖ 上海东西贵不贵？
- ❖ shàng hǎi dōng xī guì bú guì？
- ❖ Are things expensive in Shanghai?

她去上海了

- ❖ 东西不太贵。
- ❖ dōng xī bú tài guì。
- ❖ Things are not too expensive.
 - ❖ 不太 + adjective = 不是很 + adjective
- ❖ 上海人做衣服做得真好，我买了很多件。
- ❖ shàng hǎi rén zuò yī fú zuò de zhēn hǎo, wǒ mǎi le hěn duō jiàn。
- ❖ Shanghai people really make good clothes, I bought a lot.
 - ❖ Without noun: Subject + verb + 得 + adverb + adjective
 - ❖ With noun: Subject + noun + verb + 得 + adverb + adjective
 - ❖ With noun: Subject + verb + noun + verb + 得 + adverb + adjective
 - ❖ verb + 了 + 很多 + (classifier)
 - ❖ =我买了很多

练习

❖ 她 汉字 写 真漂亮

❖ 她写得真漂亮

❖ 她汉字写得真漂亮。

❖ 她写汉字写得这漂亮。

❖ 我 语法 学 很好

❖ 我学的很好。

❖ 我语法学的很好。

❖ 我学语法学的很好。

❖ 我们 课文 念 比较流利。

❖ 我们念得比较流利。

❖ 我们课文念得比较流利。

❖ 我们念课文念得比较流利。

❖ 他 汉语 说 不太好

❖ 他说得不太好。

❖ 他汉语说得不太好。

❖ 他说汉语说得不太好。

她去上海了

- ❖ 上海人喜欢说上海话，他们普通话说得怎么样？
- ❖ shàng hǎi rén xǐ huān shuō shàng hǎi huà, tā men pǔ tōng huà shuō dé zěn me yàng?
- ❖ Shanghai people like speaking Shanghai dialect, how about their Mandarin?
- ❖ 他们普通话说得很好，年轻人英语说得也很流利。
- ❖ tā men pǔ tōng huà shuō dé hěn hǎo, nián qīng rén yīng yǔ shuō dé yě hěn liú lì。
- ❖ They speak Mandarin very well, young people speak English fluently as well.
你学没学上海话？
- ❖ nǐ xué méi xué shàng hǎi huà?
- ❖ Have you learnt Shanghai dialect?

她去上海了

- ❖ 学了，我会说“a la wu dong”。
- ❖ xué le, wǒ huì shuō “a la wu dong”。
- ❖ Learnt, I can speak “a la wu dong”.
- ❖ Yes/No questions:
 - ❖ Yes – **verb** No – **negation + verb**
- ❖ 你说什么？我不懂。
- ❖ nǐ shuō shén me? wǒ bù dǒng。
- ❖ What do you say? I don't understand.

她去上海了

- ❖ 知道 - know/have basic knowledge/heard about
- ❖ 了解 - know well/awareness of details
- ❖ 懂 - understand reasons/explanations/meanings
- ❖ 理解 - understand reasons/explanations/meanings (with care)
 - ❖ 我不知道他在哪里。 - I don't know where he is.
 - ❖ 我不了解你的工作。 - I don't know much about his job.
 - ❖ 我不懂中文。 - I don't understand Chinese (meaning).
 - ❖ 男人不理解女人。 - Men don't understand women.

她去上海了

- ❖ 这就是上海话的“我不懂”。
- ❖ zhè jiù shì shàng hǎi huà de “wǒ bù dǒng”。
- ❖ This is “I don’t know” in Shanghai dialect.
- ❖ 就是 – indeed is, **emphasis of confirmation of the facts**
- ❖ 这里是机场吗？这里**就是**机场=这里是机场。

对话二

她去上海了

❖ 林娜，早！好久不见，你回英国了吗？

❖ Lín nà, zǎo! hǎo jiǔ bú jiàn, nǐ huí yīng guó le ma?

❖ Lin Na, morning! Long Time no see, did you get back to the UK?

❖ 我没有回英国，我去上海了，昨天刚回北京。

❖ wǒ méi yǒu huí yīng guó, wǒ qù shàng hǎi le, zuó tiān gāng huí běi jīng。

❖ I haven't returned to UK, I went to Shanghai, yesterday just get back to Beijing.

❖ 刚才宋华来了，他也问我，林娜去哪儿了。

❖ gāng cái sòng huá lái le, tā yě wèn wǒ, lín nà qù nǎ er le。

❖ Just now Song Hua came, he also asked me where Lin Na went.

❖ 我给宋华写信了，他怎么不知道？

❖ wǒ gěi sòng huá xiě xìn le, tā zěn me bù zhī dào?

❖ I wrote a letter to Song Hua, how come he doesn't know?

❖ 他现在在哪儿？

❖ tā xiàn zài zài nǎ er ?

❖ Where is he now?

她去上海了

- ❖ 他回宿舍了。上海怎么样？听说这两年上海发展得非常快，是不是？
- ❖ tā huí sù shè le。shàng hǎi zěn me yàng? tīng shuō zhè liǎng nián shàng hǎi fā zhǎn dé fēi cháng kuài, shì bú shì?
- ❖ He got back to the dorm. How's Shanghai? I heard that these two years, Shanghai was developing very fast, right?
- ❖ 是啊，上海很大，也非常漂亮。
- ❖ shì a, shàng hǎi hěn dà, yě fēi cháng piāo liàng。
- ❖ Yes, Shanghai is very big and also very beautiful.
- ❖ 那儿银行多，商场也多，我很喜欢上海。
- ❖ nà er yín háng duō, shāng chǎng yě duō, wǒ hěn xǐ huān shàng hǎi。
- ❖ There are many banks there, also many department stores, I like Shanghai very much.
- ❖ 上海东西贵不贵？
- ❖ Shàng hǎi dōng xī guì bú guì?
- ❖ Are things expensive in Shanghai?

她去上海了

- ❖ 东西不太贵。
- ❖ dōng xī bú tài guì 。
- ❖ Things are not too expensive.
- ❖ 上海人做衣服做得真好，我买了很多件。
- ❖ shàng hǎi rén zuò yī fú zuò de zhēn hǎo, wǒ mǎi le hěnn duō jiàn 。
- ❖ Shanghai people really make good clothes, I bought a lot.
- ❖ 上海人喜欢说上海话，他们普通话说得怎么样？
- ❖ shàng hǎi rén xǐ huān shuō shàng hǎi huà, tā men pǔ tōng huà shuō dé zěn me yàng?
- ❖ Shanghai people like speaking Shanghai dialect, how about their Mandarin?

她去上海了

- ❖ 他们普通话说得很好，年轻人英语说得也很流利。
- ❖ tā men pǔ tōng huà shuō dé hěn hǎo, nián qīng rén yīng yǔ shuō dé yě hěn liú lì。
- ❖ They speak Mandarin very well, young people speak English fluently as well.
- ❖ 你学没学上海话？
- ❖ nǐ xué méi xué shàng hǎi huà? Have you learnt Shanghai dialect?
- ❖ 学了，我会说“a la wu dong”。
- ❖ xué le, wǒ huì shuō “a la wu dong”。
- ❖ Learnt, I can speak “a la wu dong”.

她去上海了

- ❖ 你说什么？我不懂。nǐ shuō shén me? wǒ bù dǒng。What do you say? I don't understand.
- ❖ 这就是上海话的“我不懂”。zhè jiù shì shàng hǎi huà de “wǒ bù dǒng”。
- ❖ This is “I don't know” in Shanghai dialect.

谢谢观看

Instructor: Yoyo